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5th edition, 2001

References

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1. Invert *all* authors' names and use initials instead of first names. With two or more authors, use an ampersand (&) rather than the word "and." Separate the names with commas.
2. For six or fewer authors, use all authors' names. For works with more than six authors, use "et al." after the sixth author's name.
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4. Use *italics* for titles and subtitles of books and journal titles; capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle (as well as all proper nouns).
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7. Use the abbreviation "p." (or "pp." for plural) before page numbers of newspaper articles and works in anthologies, but do not use it before page numbers of articles appearing in magazines and scholarly journals.
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9. Alphabetize your list by the last name of the author (or editor); if there is no author or editor, alphabetize by the first word of the title other than A, An, or The.
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Do not indent the first line of an entry but indent any additional lines five spaces (one-half inch). This technique, known as a "hanging indent," is used for final copy: student papers and actual journal articles.

Examples of how to cite selected resources are listed below. If a source is not listed, or if you need further help, consult the Reference Librarian; or the ***Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*** - Reference BF76.7 P83 2001

Books

Bergen, D. (2001). *Educating and caring for very young children: The infant/toddler curriculum*. New York: Teachers College Press.

UNKNOWN AUTHOR

The Times atlas of the world (9th ed.). (1992). New York: New York Times.

SIX OR FEWER AUTHORS

Caplow, T., Bahr, H. M., Chadwick, B. A., Hill, R., & Williamson, M. H. (1982). *Middletown families: Fifty years of change and continuity*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

SEVEN OR MORE AUTHORS

Davis, N. T., Vess, R. Q., Smith K., Gustafson, D., McGee, A. H., Hammond, M., et al. (2002). *Information rock stars: Librarians and their groupies*. New York: Columbia University Press.

CORPORATE AUTHORS (When the author is an organization, the publisher is often the same organization. In such a case, give the publisher's name as "Author.")

Fidelity Investments. (1993). *Fidelity Brokerage Services handbook*. Boston: Author.

EDITORS

Fox, R. W., & Lears, T. J. J. (Eds.). (1993). *The power of culture: Critical essays in American history*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

TRANSLATION

Miller, A. (1990). *The untouched key: Tracing childhood trauma in creativity and destructiveness*. (H. Hannum & H. Hannum, Trans.). New York: Doubleday. (Original work published 1988).

EDITION OTHER THAN THE FIRST

Cavanaugh, J. C. (2001). *Adult development and aging* (4th ed.). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK

Ochs, E., & Schiefelin, B. (1984). Language acquisition and socialization: Three developmental stories. In R. Schweder and R. Levine (Eds.), *Cultural theory: Essays in mind, self, and emotion* (pp. 276-320). New York: Cambridge University Press.

ENTRY IN AN ENCYCLOPEDIA

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Periodicals

ARTICLE IN A JOURNAL PAGINATED BY VOLUME

Block, N. (1992). Begging the question: Against phenomenal consciousness. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 15, 205-206.

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Searle, J. (1990). Is the brain a digital computer? *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Association*, 64 (3), 21-37.

ARTICLE IN A MAGAZINE

Jamison, K. R. (1995, February). Manic-depressive illness and creativity. *Scientific American*, 272, 62-67.

ARTICLE IN A DAILY NEWSPAPER

McGrory, B. (1995, May 23). Pathways to college. *The Boston Globe*, pp. 1, 12-13.

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VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123.

ELECTRONIC JOURNAL ARTICLE - CHANGED FROM THE PRINT VERSION (If you have reason to believe the article has been changed from the print version, or contains additional data or commentaries in its electronic form).

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123. Retrieved April 4, 2002, from <http://jbr.org/articles.html>

ARTICLE IN AN INTERNET-ONLY JOURNAL

Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 00001a. Retrieved April 15, 2002, from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>

JOURNAL ARTICLE RETRIEVED FROM DATABASE

Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from EBSCOHost database.

Other Sources

WEB DOCUMENT

Author, A. A. (2000). Title of work. Retrieved month day, year, from source.

Example:

Jones, P. J. (2001). *Sun exposure in Southern California*. Retrieved May 29, 2002, from <http://www.skincancer.org/caexposure.htm>

WEB DOCUMENT, NO AUTHOR, NO DATE

Title of document. (n.d.). Retrieved month day, year, from source.

Example:

GVU's 8th WWW user survey. (n.d.). Retrieved August 8, 2000, from http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user_surveys/survey-1997-10/

VIDEOCASSETTE, DVD, OR MOTION PICTURE (When it is of limited circulation, provide the distributor's name and complete address in parentheses at the end of the reference).

Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). *You can count on me* [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). *Clinical training in serious mental illness* (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.